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**TEACHING ENGLISH TO YOUNG CHILDREN IN A PRODUCTIVE WAY**H. Madaminova<sup>1</sup>, R. Meylikulova<sup>2</sup>*Abstract*

This article provides useful information about various methods and efficient ways in order to conduct lessons with more fun and interesting. Furthermore, there are given a number of principles of teaching English to young generation and what qualities a language teacher should have, the emotional together with physical aspects of young learners and some observations and activities are given with a view to encouraging teachers to teach English at primary level of students.

*Key words:* pronunciation, new vocabularies, role play, riddle, twister, self-motivation, grammatical theories, cartoon, alphabet, complex sentences, gestures, emotional states.

Nowadays English is becoming more and more popular and commonly spoken in every country. All around the world not only adults but also a great number of children have a desire to learn English and be able to speak in English fluently. It is obvious that it is more challenging to teach children any language than the elderly. However, it is believed that young children have a tendency to pick up any language quickly because of their self-motivation and natural ability to acquire language easily. Adults or adolescents encounters various difficulties while learning English such as the pronunciation of words that are difficult to produce and the acquisition of new vocabularies owing to lack of energy to learn by heart them whilst children can perfectly imitate the pronunciation of new words and easily memorize vocabularies which are unfamiliar to them.

In terms of teaching English language to children, it is true that young children are likely to be inquisitive and want to learn something with fun. Therefore, teaching children requires being active, creative and organizing activities which interest them. If the young children are engaged in what they are doing there is a great possibility to learn. Young learners need variety of short activities to keep them interested. Try alternating lively 'stirring' activities with calm 'settling' ones to harness the learners' energy while avoiding over-excitement and providing variety. Using various interesting and funny activities in order to educate young children give effective results and outcomes. Teaching English to children with tough, boring and with some grammatical theories make difficult and dull to children. In this case, it is impossible to acquire anything for children. For instance, learning alphabet with song is more effective and funnier rather than just learning them by heart. Furthermore, cartoons children are the most favorite program. Children can learn some vocabularies or some phrases with the help of interesting English cartoons. Although they might not understand the sentences which are used in them but they try to understand the meaning of it with the actions or gestures, emotional states used by characters. It is considered to be one of the effective ways of the acquisition of language learning process. Other ways of learning English productively would be making role plays in English language or asking riddles from the children. They get interested in finding the answer of the riddle and they will search it. As we all we know, tongue twisters helps us to speak English fluently. Children have ability to learn things more quickly than the elderly and adolescents. So that reason children can learn tongue twisters in order to help them speak fluently.

When it comes to acquire new words, arts and crafts and mini-projects are considered to be one of the wonderful ways of teaching new vocabularies, seasonal activities and holidays. It is crystal clear that children have short attention spans. That is why, make the viewing short, however to the point, making it thus more interesting. According to video, it is possible to make children count fruits, birds, and wild animals. Another

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thing which can be carry out is that ask from young students to raise their hands as soon as they see a snake, leopard, bear or any other animals in the video.

Acknowledging that young children tend to learn things easily and without effort if they get interested in, teachers should find the innovative and interesting ways to attract children. Here are some helpful hints:

-make your lessons fun-this can attract children as they love to have fun.  
-play games, if you organize the games on a competitive manner this will help enhance their abilities.

-be creative

-include art in your classes

-take your class outside, nature makes them mature!

One of the best games for children is Memory. Memory is a great game to learn vocabulary. Try to put a vocabulary word on one card and a picture showing the word on another. Or put synonyms or antonyms on two different cards. Lay all the cards on the table and have students try to remember where the matches are.

Doing the same things in class every day is boring for your students, and you are liable to fall asleep on the job, too. So be creative with your plans.

One of the most crucial things when you teach children is not to put pressure on them. Remember that children learn some aspects of foreign languages more easily than adults. So no matter what you do in class, they will already be on the road to fluency in English. Their natural acquisition process will follow three simple steps. They will recognize words and grammar when you use them. They will be able to respond when you ask them about the words and grammar you use. And then they will be able to use those language structures by themselves.

Moreover, a focus strategy on the essential skills should be implemented. These skills include being able to use effective techniques to lead lesson efficiently, have a knowledge of utilizing innovative technologies. We need to apply creative an innovative strategies with a particular focus on the basic young learners' education. While education systems are varying in their capability to implement creative teaching methods and curricula, a teacher can easily adapt their teaching techniques towards more creative thinking. Utilizing modern and innovative technologies makes lessons easy to understand and more productive.

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